

FACULTY OF LAW
UNIVERSITY OF ALLAHABAD

SYLLABUS B.A. LL.B. (Hons): FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED COURSE

SEMESTER-VII

PAPER-I

Alternate Dispute Resolution

Unit-I

1. Alternate Dispute Redressal System:
 - i. Necessity
 - ii. Concept and scope of ADR
 - iii. Legal Recognition of ADR : Legal Services Authority Act 1987; C.P.C. (Amendment) Act 1999, Malimath Committee Report
2. Kinds of ADR System : Lok-Adalat, Arbitration under Arbitration, Conciliation, Mediation

Unit-II

1. Lok-Adalat under Legal Services Authority Act 1987
 - i. Organisation and Jurisdiction of Lok Adalat
 - ii. Powers of Lok Adalat
 - iii. Functioning of Lok Adalat

Unit-III

1. Arbitration under Arbitration and Conciliation Act 1996
 - i. Definitions: Arbitration, Arbitration Agreement, Arbitral Award, International Commercial Arbitration
 - ii. Power of the Court to refer to arbitration
 - iii. Appointment of Arbitration
 - iv. Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings
 - v. Arbitration-award
 - vi. Setting aside of Arbitral award
 - vii. Foreign awards and conditions for enforcement

Unit-IV

1. Conciliation:
 - i. Meaning and scope
 - ii. Appointment and Role of Conciliators
 - iii. Conciliation proceedings
 - iv. Settlement Agreements: Status and Effect of Settlement agreement

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SEMESTER-VII

PAPER-II

Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita

(BLB-133)

Unit-I

1. Introduction and Importance of BNSS
2. Comparison between BNSS and Cr.P.C.
3. Definitions: Cognizable and non-cognizable offences, Bailable and Non-Bailable offences, Complaint, First information report, Investigation, inquiry, Trial, Summons cases, Warrant case, Charge, Compoundable and Non-compoundable offences, bail, bond.
4. Arrest of persons
5. Process to compel appearance
6. Search and seizure
7. Security for keeping peace and for good behaviour

Unit-II

1. Maintenance of wife etc.
2. Information to the police and their powers to investigate
3. Jurisdictions of the criminal courts in Inquiries and trials.
4. Complaint to Magistrate and Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate
5. Framing of Charges, Joinder of Charges

Unit-III

1. Trial before Session Court.
2. Warrant Trial before magistrate.
3. Summons Trial and Summary Trial.
4. Bail, Anticipatory bail, Cancellation of Bail, Difference between Bail and Bond
5. Cognizance of Offence, Limitation for taking cognizance.

Unit-IV

1. Appeal, Reference and Revision
2. Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences
3. Inherent Powers of High Court
4. Plea Bargaining

Recommended Books:

1. R.V. Kelkar's Criminal Procedure
2. The Code of Criminal Procedure, By Ratanlal Ranchhoddas, Dhirajlal Keshavlal Thakore, Chandramauli Kumar Prasad, Namit Saxena - 2021
3. Criminal Procedure Code of India: Indian Law Series, By Shubham Sinha

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SEMESTER-VII

PAPER-III

Gender Justice & Feminist Jurisprudence

(BLB-156)

Unit-I

1. Introduction–
Meaning and concept of gender justice and feminist jurisprudence.
Causes for violence against women.
Feminist theories –
 - (i) Liberal feminism.
 - (ii) Radical feminism.
 - (iii) Socialist feminism.
2. Constitutional provisions and gender justice–
 - (i) Gender justice and fundamental rights and fundamental duties.
 - (ii) Gender justice and directive principles of state policy.

Unit-II

1. Gender based violence and significant international efforts–
Specific provisions (relating to women) of Universal Declaration of Human Rights, brief reference to International Covenants on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 and Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966, commission on status of women.
Declaration on elimination of discrimination against women, 1967. Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women, 1979.
 - (i) Committee on the elimination of discrimination against women.
 - (ii) The optional protocol to the convention on the elimination of all forms discrimination against women.
2. World Conference on women with special focus on–
 - (i) The first world conference on status of women, Mexico, 1975-World Plan of Action.
 - (ii) The Third world conference on women, Nairobi, 1985-Nairobi forward looking strategies.
 - (iii) The Fourth world conference on Women, Beijing, 1995-Beijing platform For Action-critical areas, steps to be taken.
 - (iv) World conference on Human Rights at Vienna, 1993-Deceleration on Elimination of violence against Women, 1993.

Unit-III

1. Women and specific offences –

(i) Dowry –

- a. Salient features of the Dowry Prohibition Act 1961
- b. Dowry Death

(iii) Domestic violence w.r.t –

- a. Bhartiya Nyaya Sahinta, matrimonial conception of cruelty.
- b. Salient features of Protection of women From Domestic violence Act, 2005.

2. Sexual harassment of women at workplace.

3. Female foeticide –

- (i) Main features of Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1991-
- (ii) Salient features of Pre-conception and Pre-natal Diagnostic techniques (prohibition of sex selection) Act, 1994.

Unit-IV

1. Compensation to victims of crime.
2. Role of statutory bodies and institutions – National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women, State Women Commission.

Reference Books:

1. Mamta Rao-Law Relating to Women and Children.
2. Dr.Anjani Kant-Law Relating to Women and Children.
3. Dr.S.C. Tripathi-Women and Criminal Law.
4. Prof.(Dr.)G.R.Nair-Gender Justice under Indian Criminal Justice System.
5. S.R. Myneni –Women and the Law.
6. Flavia Agnes, Women and law in India-anomnibus
7. Commentary on The Protection of Children from Sexual Act, 2012 by Prof.Jai S. Singh

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SEMESTER-VII

PAPER-IV

Penology & Victimology

Unit-I

1. Meaning, aim and scope of Penology

Unit-II

1. Tackling the problem of Criminality- Penology.
 - i. Concept of Punishment
 - ii. Theories of Punishment with special reference to the Deterrent and the Reformative theories.
 - iii. Kinds of Punishment under the Indian Penal Code.
 - iv. Capital Punishment
1. Alternatives to Punishment
 - i. Open Jails
 - ii. Probation – Meaning and nature, main features of Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 and Sec. 360 of Cr.P.C.
 - iii. Parole

Unit-III

1. Prison System
 - i. Introduction
 - ii. Evolution of Prison System. The American and British Systems.
 - iii. Prison reforms in India
 - iv. Prison objectives and problems
 - v. Prisoner's Rights

Unit-IV

1. Juvenile delinquency – Nature and Control measures with special reference to the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection Act) 2015.
2. Meaning and importance of Victimology
Recognition and development of victim's rights.
Judicial attitude towards rights of victims.
Legislative measures for compensation to the Victims of Crime.

Reference Books:

1. Barnes and Teeters – New Horizons of Criminology
2. Sutherland, E.H. – Principles of Criminology
3. Paranjape, N.V. - Criminology and Penology
4. Siddique Ahmad - Criminology and Penology
5. Srivastava S.S. - Criminology and Criminal Administration

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PAPER-V

Principles of Taxation Law

Unit-I

1. Tax: Meaning, Types and Purpose of Taxation
Difference between Tax and fee, Tax and Duty
Tax evasion, Tax avoidance and Tax-planning
2. Scheme of Taxation:
 - i. No tax without authority of Law (Article-265)
 - ii. Taxes Levied by Union and collected by States (Article-268)
 - iii. Tax Levied and collected by Union, Assigned to States (Article-269)
 - iv. Tax Levied and collected by Union and Distributed between Union and States (Article-270)
 - v. Taxes for the purpose of Union (Article-271)
 - vi. Taxes Levied and collected by the Union and distributed between Union and States (Article-272)

Unit-II

1. Income Tax Act, 1961:
Basic Concepts:
 - Assessment year
 - Previous year
 - Assessee
 - Meaning of Income
 - Gross Total Income
 - Agricultural Income
 - Chargeability
 - Residential Status of a person
 - Residential Status and incidence of Tax

Unit-III

1. Heads of Income
 - Income from Salaries
 - Income from House property
 - Income from profits and gains from business and profession
 - Income from Capital Gains
 - Income from other Sources

Unit-IV

Computation of Income

- Clubbing of Income
- Set-off and carry-forward of losses
- Deductions
- Relief of Tax

Income Tax Authorities and their Powers

Procedure for Assessment

Penalties, Offences and Prosecutions

Appeal and Revision

Recommended Books:

1. Law of Taxation by Kailash Rai
2. Law of Taxation by Taxman
3. Income Tax by Palakiwalah, N.A.

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PAPER-VI

Banking Law

Unit-I

1. The Evolution of Banking Services and its History in India
 - i. History of Banking in India
 - ii. Bank Nationalization and social control over banking
 - iii. Various types of Banks and their functions
 - iv. Contract between banker and customer: their rights and duties
 - v. Role and functions of Banking Institutions
 - vi. Banking Sector Reforms in India (Narasimham Committee Report I (1991) and II (1998)

Unit-II

1. Banking System in India
 - i. Concept of Bank and Banker, Functions of Banks, Classification of Banks, Relationship between Bank and Customer, Control by government and its agencies, Management of Banking companies, On account and audit, Reconstruction and reorganization of banking companies, Suspension and winding up of business of banking companies, Social control over banking, Banking Ombudsman, Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Credit Cards, Banking Frauds.
 - ii. The Banking Regulation (Amendment) Act, 2017- Provisions regarding non-performing Assets (NPAs).

Unit-III

2. Reserve Bank of India
 - i. Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business of Banking Company, Central Banking function of Reserve Bank of India, Collection and furnishing of Credit Information, Control of Reserve Bank of India over Non-banking Institutions and Financial Institutions, Credit Control by Reserve Bank of India, General provisions and penalties.

Unit-IV

3. Negotiable Instruments
 - i. Definition and characteristic of Negotiable Instruments, Types of Negotiable Instruments, Definition and Essentials of Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque, Liabilities and Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instrument, Holder and Holder in due course, Transfer and Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument.
 - ii. Crossing of Cheques and payment, Dishonour of Cheques, Presentment and Payment, Dishonour, Noting and Protest of Negotiable Instrument, Endorsement: Definition, Essential of a valid endorsement and its kinds, Rules of evidence and compensation.

Reference Books:

1. Bashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instrument Act, 1997
2. M.L.Tannen, Jannen's Banking Law & Practice in India, 2000
3. Dr. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instrument Act.
4. S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999
5. Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act
